# Tweed Heads South Public School Works notification

February 2021

Tweed Heads South Public School is being upgraded to provide new permanent teaching spaces and core facilities. The scope of work includes 11 new permanent future focused learning spaces, a new library, a more visually appealing and practical street entry, new canteen, new out of school hours care facilities and improved playground and outdoor spaces.

## Upcoming site investigation works

From Monday 8 February 2021 we will be undertaking archaeological investigation works at the school as part of our Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment. The project has been granted an Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit (AHIP) from Heritage NSW to complete these required investigations.

The work will involve digging and refilling up to 10 small test pits across the school site, indicative locations are shown in the image overleaf.

Excavation work is anticipated to take 10 - 15 days to complete and will take place between 7:30am and 4:30pm, Monday to Friday. We do not expect these works will have significant noise impacts on the school or local residents. We will work closely with the school principal to minimise disruption to school operations.

Test areas will be cordoned off during digging to ensure student and public safety, however, sieving of sediment with water may need to take place outside these areas.

The test pits will be dug by a team of archaeologists manually and using a mechanical excavator. All works will be monitored by representatives from the local Aboriginal community.

#### For more information contact:

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# Frequently asked questions

### Why is this work needed?

From earlier site investigations and due diligence work on the project, Tweed Heads South PS has been identified as an area that may have Aboriginal cultural objects or artefacts below the ground surface. We have been granted an Aboriginal Heritage Impact Permit (AHIP) by Heritage NSW that allows us to do further archaeological investigations to identify whether artefacts of Aboriginal cultural significance are present where works are proposed.

#### What is an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment?

In NSW any organisation that is proposing to carry out work which has the potential to harm an Aboriginal object or a declared Aboriginal place is legally required to carry out an Aboriginal Cultural Heritage Assessment (ACHA) to determine, investigate, assess and report on the harm that may be caused by the work. This process includes liaison with representatives of the local Aboriginal community and archaeological work to identify objects or materials of cultural significance within the project area. The ACHA report will form part of the planning application for the project.

#### What are the test pits for?

In many cases, objects or materials of cultural significance are buried underground. The process involves working with representatives of the Aboriginal community and archaeologists to examine the current surface of the project area and undertake careful excavations to identify what is in the underlying soil. A number of test pits are dug in a systematic grid across the site and the material excavated is sieved and analysed.

#### Where will the test pits be dug?

Test pits will be dug approximately 20 metres apart across the school site as indicated in the image to the right. This may vary in some areas due to the location of buildings and hard landscaping. In most cases the pits will be around 2 metres wide and 1 metre long, although the size may be expanded where additional investigation is needed. The depth of excavation will be determined on site by the archaeological team.



Blue dots show indicative location of test pits